

# **System.Web.UI.WebControls.Ad Rotator**



# Advertisement File Format

- The **AdRotator** control uses a separate XML advertisement file to store the advertisement information, such as the location of the image to display and the URL of the page to link to. The **AdvertisementFile** property of the **AdRotator** control specifies the path to this file.

# <Advertisements> tags

- When creating the advertisement file, opening and closing <Advertisements> tags mark the beginning and the end of the file, respectively.
- Opening and closing <Ad> tags delimit each advertisement. All advertisements are nested between the opening and closing <Advertisements> tags.
- If the file contains multiple <Advertisements> tags, only the first set of <Advertisements> tags in the file will be parsed by the **AdRotator** control. All other <Advertisements> tags will be ignored.

- The data elements for each advertisement are nested between the opening and closing **<Ad>** tags. Although certain data elements are predefined ( such as **ImageUrl** and **NavigateUrl** ), you can place custom elements between the **<Ad>** tags.
- These elements will be read by the **AdRotator** control when it parses the file. The information is then passed to the **AdCreated** event in the **AdProperties** dictionary property.

- The following table lists the data elements that are predefined for the XML advertisement file.
- **<ImageUrl>** The absolute or relative URL to an image file ( optional ).
- **<NavigateUrl>** The URL of a page to link to if the user clicks the ad ( optional ).
- **<AlternateText>** The text display in place of the image when the image is not available ( optional ).
- **<Keyword>** A category for the advertisement ( for example, "computers" ) that you can filter by ( optional ).
- **<Impressions>** A number that indicates the importance of the ad in the schedule of rotation relative to the other ads in the file ( optional ). The larger the number, the more often the ad is displayed. The total of all **Impressions** values in the XML file cannot exceed 2,047,999,999. If it does, the **AdRotator** throws a run-time exception.

<Advertisements>

<Ad>

<ImageUrl>/images/1.gif</ImageUrl>  
<NavigateUrl>http://www.microsoft.com</NavigateUrl>  
<AlternateText>hello</AlternateText>  
<Keyword>Computers</Keyword>  
<Impressions>80</Impressions>  
</Ad>

<Ad>

<ImageUrl>/images/2.gif</ImageUrl>  
<NavigateUrl>http://www.microsoft.com</NavigateUrl>  
<AlternateText>Alt Text</AlternateText>  
<Keyword>Computers</Keyword>  
<Impressions>80</Impressions>  
</Ad>

<Ad>

<ImageUrl>/images/3.gif</ImageUrl>  
<NavigateUrl>http://www.microsoft.com</NavigateUrl>  
<AlternateText>Alt Text</AlternateText>  
<Keyword>Computers</Keyword>  
<Impressions>80</Impressions>  
</Ad>

</Advertisements>

```
<html>
<body>
    <h3><font face="Verdana">AdRotator
Example</font></h3>
    <form runat=server>
        <asp:AdRotator id="ar1"
AdvertisementFile="Ads.xml" BorderWidth="1"
runat=server />
<asp:Button id="button1" text ="reload"
runat="server"/>
    </form>
</body>
</html>
```

## AdRotator Example

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[Reload](#)

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Reload